



# AVL ZalaZONE

Current developments and domestic implications of self-driving vehicle technology

2025 MABISZ conference

# Levels of automation

## SAE Levels of Driving Automation Simplified - Two Matter Most

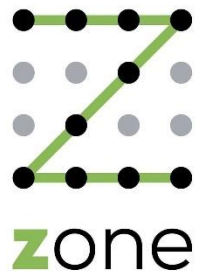
Level 2: Driver-in-Control and Level 4: Vehicle-in-Control

AUT@PILOT REVIEW

	LEVEL 0 (today)	LEVEL 1 (today)	LEVEL 2 (today)	LEVEL 3 (unknown)	LEVEL 4 (near future)	LEVEL 5 (far future)
Who is Driving:	Human is Responsible			Human & Vehicle Share Responsibility	Vehicle is Responsible	
Automation:	Assisted safety (e.g. AEB)	Semi-automated: steering <i>or</i> speed	Semi-automated: steering & speed	Fully autonomous driving based on condition restrictions		
Conditions:	Limited conditions dependent on system capabilities			Limited areas, conditions and weather.		All areas and conditions

# Players in Hungary

- AiMotive
- AuMovio (Continental)
- AVL Hungary
- BME
- BOSCH
- Jaguar Land Rover
- Knorr-Bremse
- Ministry for Building and Transport (ÉKM)
- ThyssenKrupp-Presta
- TÜV Rheinland
- QTICS/JÁFI
- Széchenyi István University
- SZTAKI
- SZTE
- ZalaZONE



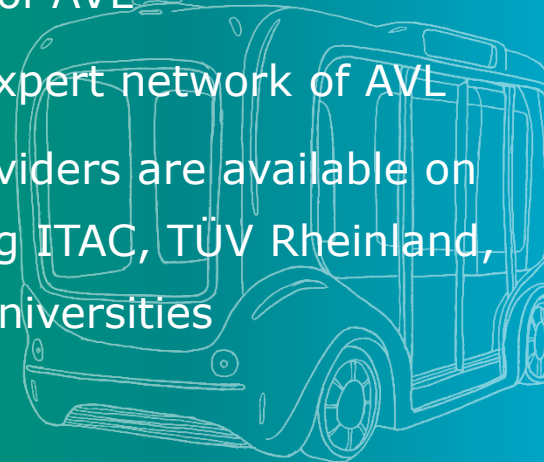


# About us



AVL ZalaZONE provides a 250-hectare vehicle proving ground in the west of Hungary. It is specifically designed for the development and validation tests of autonomous vehicles, while also available for the dynamics and durability tests of conventional vehicles.

- Combined engineering, testing and simulation know-how of AVL
- Global footprint and expert network of AVL
- Technical services providers are available on our test track including ITAC, TÜV Rheinland, with several partner universities



# AVL ZalaZONE at Glance



**2019**

Founded

**250**

Hectare Test Facility in the middle of Europe

**13**

Different Modules

**400**

Guest Conference Capacity

**3**

Unique Modules for ADAS/AD Testing

**25**

Offices for Testers

**13**

Double Workshops

**5G**

Network

# Proving Ground Layout

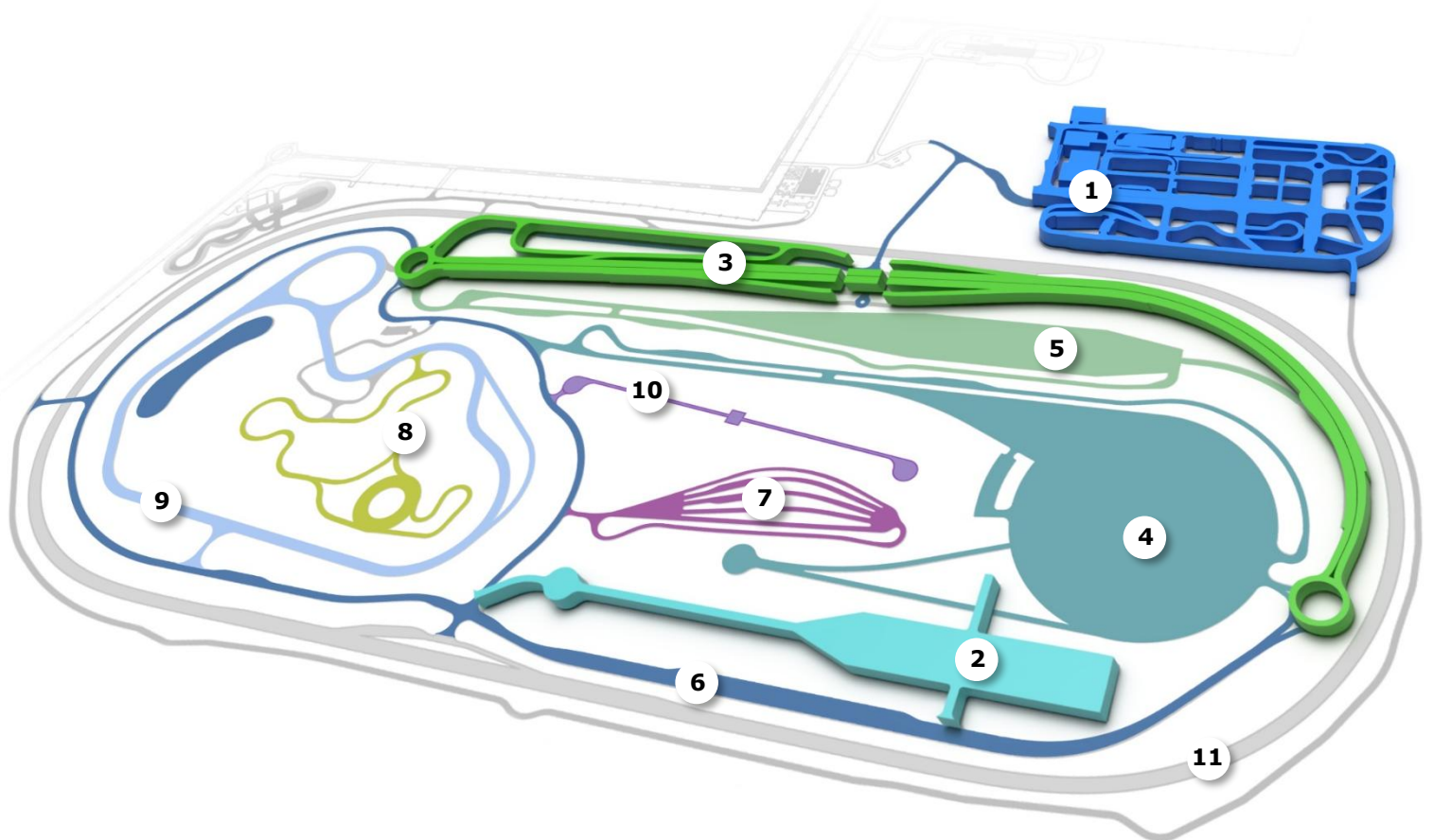
AVL ZalaZONE was designed to focus on the future:  
Unique track modules combined with conventional track elements

## ADAS/AD elements

- 1 Smart city zone
- 2 ADAS surface
- 3 Motorway

## Conventional modules

- 4 Dynamics platform
- 5 Brake measurement surfaces
- 6 Rural road system
- 7 Hill tracks
- 8 Wet handling course
- 9 Handling course
- 10 Pass-by noise track
- 11 High-Speed Oval



# Motorway

Purpose of the motorway is to provide a realistic environment for highway-related testing and validating of ADAS systems like adaptive cruise control, traffic jam assist, lane keeping, etc.



**1500 m**

Length

**960 m**

Straight Section

**540 m**

Curve Section with  
**340m** Radius

**2x2 lanes**

With Emergency Lane

- 
- **2 different entrances and exits**
  - **Motorway bridge for sensor disturbance scenarios**
  - **Different barrier set-ups**

# ADAS Surface

The ADAS surface is a dedicated area that fulfils all the requirements of standardized ADAS testing and a cost-effective alternative to the dynamics platform as well. With the necessary active equipment, it can fulfill almost all ADAS related requirements.



**250x60 m**

Action Surface

**650 m**

Overall Length

**130 km/h**

Speed

**400 m**

Long Acceleration Lane

- Environment for certified NCAP/ADAS tests
- Engineering service for testing AEB, SAS, ACC, LKA LSS systems
- Equipments on-site: VRU dummies, GVT, moving platforms, driving robots, drive-by-wire vehicle

# Rural Road System

Ideal for any non-safety critical maneuvers like traffic sign recognition. It consists multiple road conditions or circumstances like commuting frequency, the change of road gradients and elevations.



**2500 m**

Total Length

**500 m**

Multilane

**130 m**

10% Banked  
Road Section

- Various topographies
- Realistic, public road like layout
- Segments can be closed for exclusive usage

# Smart City Zone



Smart City Zone provides a unique purpose-built city environment for testing the functionality of connected and automated vehicles and related technologies.



**15 ha**

Testing Area

**5 km**

Overall Street Length

**600 m**

Lengths of Facades  
Area

**10 m**

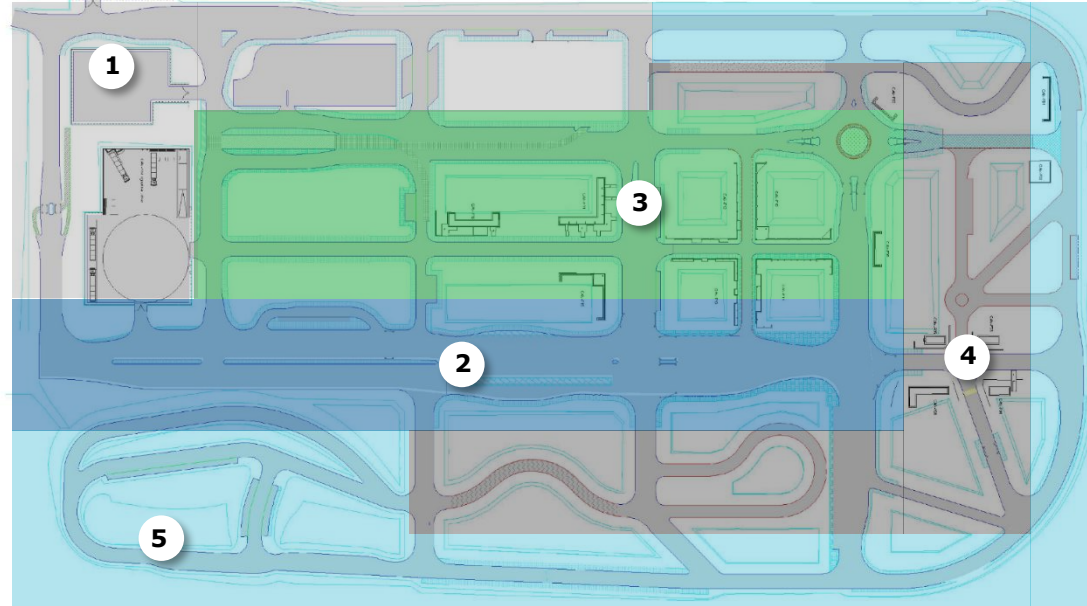
Max. Building Height

- **Main street 400m, 2x3 lanes**
- **Additional elements: low-mue crossing, hilly section, logistic yard, bus bay**
- **Fully realistic building facades**
- **Realistic materials and design**
- **Construction zone, pedestrian crossings, trees, moveable road signs, roadside objects**

# SUB-Modules of Smart City Zone



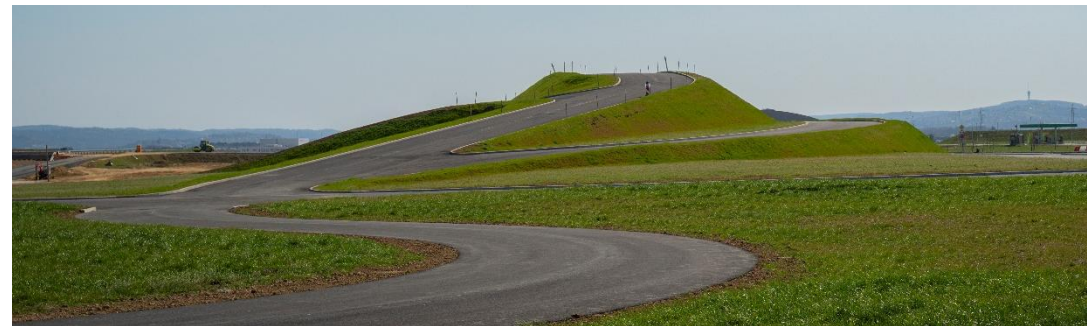
1 Low-speed, manoeuvring area (parking and LogYard)



3 Downtown area with high facades



2 Multi-lane high speed area



5 T-junction area with hill



4 Suburban area with industry park

# Conventional Modules



**Dynamics Platform**



**Brake Measurement Surfaces**



**Rural Road System**



**Hill Tracks**



**High-speed oval**



**Wet Handling Course**



**Handling Course**

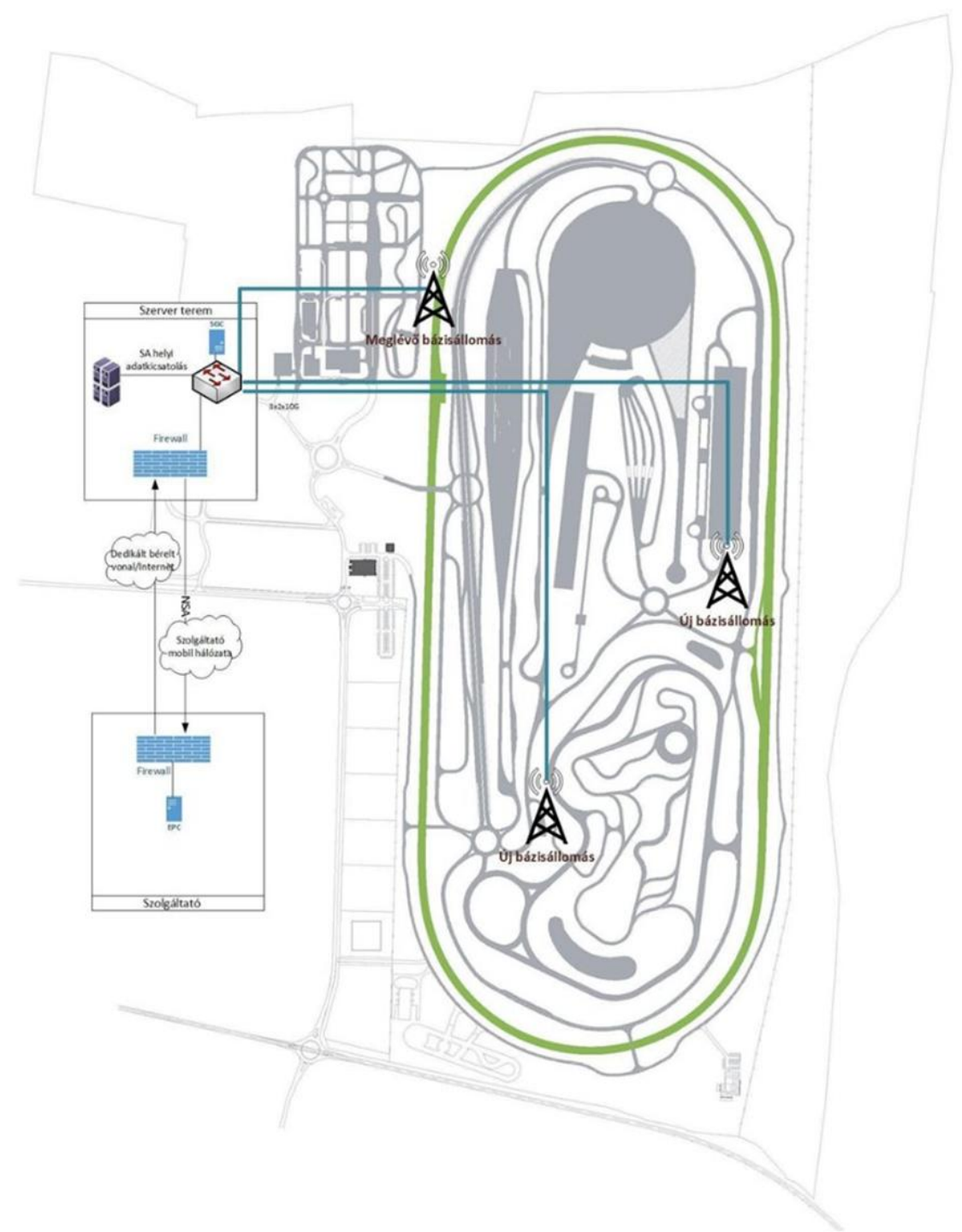


**Pass-by Noise Track**

First 5G Covered Area in Hungary

# Communication Network

- Fully coverage of test track
- 5G cellular test network available for future ITS applications (T-System, Vodafone)
- V2X test equipment :
  - Cohda Wireless RSU + OBU (ZalaZONE R+I support)
- Redundant physical layout for parallel customer networks
- Vehicle development targets and attributes



# Scope of ADAS-related engineering activity



## AEB (Autonomous Emergency Brake)

Euro NCAP AEB C2C

Euro NCAP AEB VRU

## FCW (Forward Collision Warning)

Euro NCAP AEB C2C

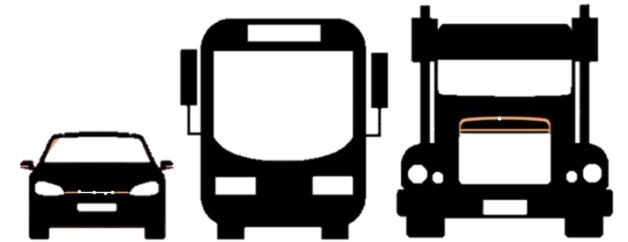
Euro NCAP AEB VRU

## LSS (Lane support system: LDW, LKA, ELK)

Euro NCAP LSS

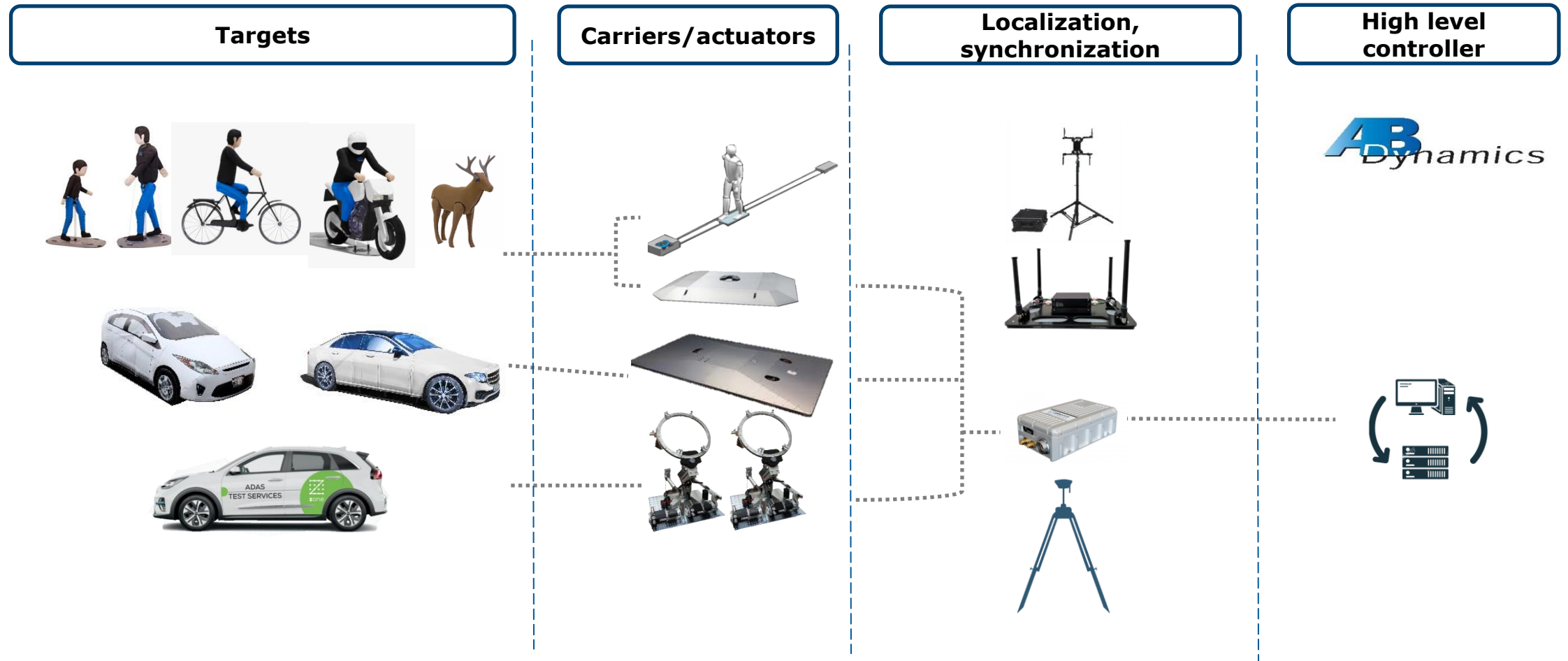
## SA (Speed Assist)

Euro NCAP SA



UNECE

# Test equipment

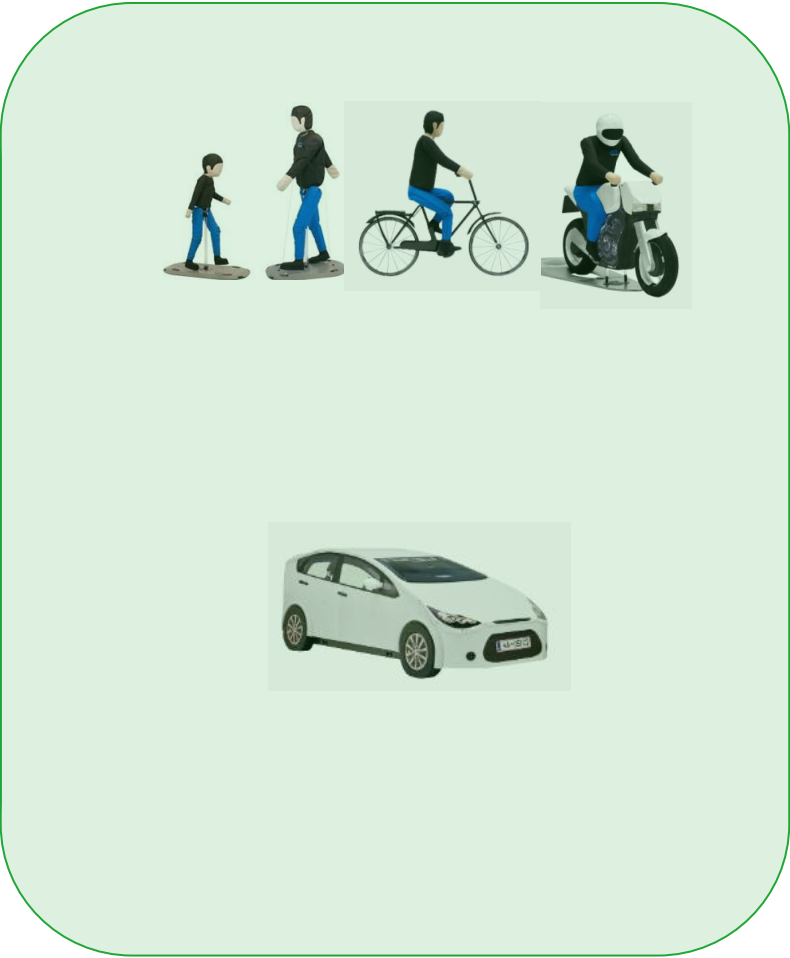


# Available VRU and C2C targets

## VRU targets



## C2C targets



# Robotized moving platforms

## VRU platforms



**AB Dynamics**

1 x SPT20

1 x Launchpad50

1 x Launchpad80

## C2C platforms



**AB Dynamics**

1 x GST100

1 x GST120

# Driving robot systems

## Steering



AB  
Dynamics

2 x SR60 Orbit

1 x Halo

1 x Halo

## Pedal



AB  
Dynamics

3 x CBAR600

1 x CBAR1000

# Drive-by-wire robotized target vehicle



## KIA Niro Hybrid with AEB, LSS, ACC

- Drive-by-wire control via AB Dynamics Flex-0
- For synchronized control of a real car
- DbW functionality based on vehicle's own systems (steering, braking, acceleration)
- Human driver necessary for safety reason
- Full integration with AB Dynamics test system



# Inertial navigation systems & available RTK correction services



**1 x OxTS RT3000 v3  
incl. RT-Range**



**5 x ABD Pinpoint 2G**



**3 x OxTS RT3000 v3  
incl. RT-Range**



**RT Base S  
mobile RTK base  
station inkl.  
869MHz Satel  
radio modems**



**Local NTRIP  
service  
including free  
client account**

# Supplemental components for ADAS/AD testing



- Real target vehicles
- Obstruction wall panels (3 x)
- NCAP-approved illumination lamp units (7 x)
- White and yellow temporary lane markings (3M)
- Local Wi-Fi antenna units (Rajant Powermesh + OxTS XLAN)
- Private 4G/5G mobile communication network
- OxTS RT backpack
- Mobile road signs
- Drone for video capturing





# ADAS & AD testing support

- Public road testing of autonomous functions easily possible
- Driver service within customers scenarios
- Robot and/or localization installation
- Different target vehicles
- Cone setup according to customer's needs
- Mobile watering system
- Lane marking setup
- Setup of static dummies
- Vehicle loading



# Lessons learned

- ADAS developments are dominating today, L3-L5 developments have at the moment lower priority
- Customers are asking typically for series development related services (NCAP, GSR, ISO scenarios or similar)
- Homologation, pre-homologation services have high importance from customer point of view
- During homologation tests accuracy has a crucial role, huge differences (engineering judgment) between different customers/technical service providers
- Compatibility with legal requirements on physical infrastructure level is a huge challenge (e.g increasing manouver speeds)
- V2X customer projects run with very low intensity
- Flexibility, flexibility, flexibility...

# Thank you



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